

JFE CITATION GUIDE 2025 (modified Chicago Style)

Book

Last, First. Year. *Title*. City: Publisher.

Example

Abrahams, Roger. 1992. *Singing the Master*. New York: Pantheon.

More than One Edition

Last, First. Year. *Title*, Edition. City: Publisher.

Example

Sunstein, Bonnie and Elizabeth Chiseri-Strater. 2012. *Fieldworking: Reading and Writing Research*, 4th ed. New York: Bedford/St. Martin's.

Chapter in an Edited Volume

Chapter Author in Last, First order. Year. Chapter Name. In *Book Title*, ed. Editor Name. City: Publisher, page numbers.

Example

Chilson, Peter. 2008. The Border. In *The Best American Travel Writing 2008*, ed. Anthony Bourdain. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 46-88.

Journal Article

Last, First and First Last. Year. Article Name. *Journal Name*. Vol.issue no:pp.

Example

Belanus, Betty and Katie Fernandez. 2014. Making Meaning on the Mall: The Smithsonian Folklife Festival as a Constructivist Museum. *Curator: The Museum Journal*. 57.4:437-54.

Works with Multiple Authors

For two to three authors, write out all names.

For four to ten authors, write out all names in the bibliography but only the first author's name plus "et al." in notes and parenthetical citations.

Magazine

Last, First. Article title. Year. *Magazine title*, Month.

Example

Macel, Emily. 2009. Beijing's Modern Movement. *Dance Magazine*, February.

Dissertation or Thesis

Last, First. Year. Title is not italic. Publication type. University.

Mt. Pleasant, Alyssa. 2007. After the Whirlwind: Maintaining a Haudenosaunee Place at Buffalo Creek, 1780-1825. PhD Dissertation. Cornell University.

Website

Last, First. Publication year if available. Title of Web Page. *Publishing Organization or Name of Website in Italics*, URL. Note: No need to include date accessed.

Example

Schneider, Keith. 2010. The Best Tour Guide May Be in Your Purse. *New York Times*, March 13, http://www.nytimes.com/2010/03/18/arts/artsspecial/18SMART.html?_r=1

TED Talk

Last, First. Talk year if available. Title of Talk. *TED*, running time. Lecture date if available, URL.

Example

Adichie, Chimamanda Ngozi. 2009. The Danger of a Single Story. *TED*, 18:49. June, https://www.ted.com/talks/chimamanda_adichie_the_danger_of_a_single_story#t-35087

Films/Videos

Last, First name of director, dir. Release year. *Title*. Company location if known: Production Company, running time, format.

Example

Castille, Conni and Allison Bohl, dirs. 2007. *I Always Do My Collars First*. Cinematic Arts Workshop, 25 min., color, stream at <https://www.folkstreams.net/films/i-always-do-my-collars-first>

TV Shows

Last name, First name of main contributor, job title. Year. *Series Title*, Season #, episode #. Episode Title. Other contributors. Aired Month Day, Year of original air date, in broadcast syndication. Distributor of medium, copyright year of medium, format.

Example

Morgan, Peter, writer. 2019. *The Crown*, Season 3, episode 3. After War. Directed by Benjamin Caron, featuring Olivia Colman, Tobias Menzies, and Helena Bonham Carter. Aired November 17, in broadcast syndication. Sony Pictures, 2020, DVD.

Personal Interview

Last, First. Year. Personal interview. Month, date, year. Place, spell out state.

Example

Amour, Carol. Personal interview. September 4, 2015. Lac du Flambeau, Wisconsin.

Telephone Interview

Last, First. Year. Telephone interview. Month, date, year.

Example

Stasny, Rebekkah. Telephone interview. August 4, 2018.

Personal Correspondence

Last, First. Email/letter to the author. Month, date, year.

Example

Hatcher, Sarah. Email message to author. May 3, 2017.